WIKIPEDIA Coordinates: 52°24′22″N 13°01′17″E

Dragon House

Dragon House (German *Drachenhaus*) is a historical building in <u>Potsdam</u>, <u>Germany</u>, built by King <u>Frederick the Great</u> of Prussia on the southern slope of the Klausberg, which borders the northern edge of <u>Sanssouci Park</u>. It was constructed between 1770 and 1772 in the prevailing <u>Chinoiserie</u> taste of the time, designed to imitate a Chinese <u>pagoda</u>. <u>Carl von</u> Gontard was commissioned to build it.

The Dragon House is named after the sixteen <u>dragons</u> on the corners of its concave roofs. Six years after the construction of the <u>Chinese House</u> in Sanssouci Park, Frederick's enthusiasm for Chinoiserie park structures was expressed once again with this creation.

Frederick the Great was stimulated to build in a <u>Far Eastern</u> style by Sir <u>William Chambers</u>'s *Designs of Chinese Buildings*" (1757) and from his *Plans, elevations, section and perspective views of the gardens and buildings at Kew*" (1763). These architectural reference books were given to Frederick by the author, who had created for <u>Augusta, Princess of Wales</u> a large garden at <u>Kew</u> (near London), in which there still stands Chambers's many-tiered tapering pagoda, completed in 1762.

The Dragon House at Sanssouci was built on an octagonal plan, with four floors not only to be decorative, but also as living quarters for the wine-growers who worked on the neighbouring Weinberg. However, they did not move into the pagoda. To save the pagoda from its dilapidated state, it had to be restored in 1787. Ever since then it has been constantly inhabited by the overseer of the Belvedere on the Klausberg. Over the years, because of its inhabitation, an additional room, a laundry and three stables have extended the two rooms—a kitchen and an entrance hall—of the structure. The Dragon House has been used since 1934 in a gastronomical capacity.

Sources

This article is adapted from its German equivalent

Generaldirektion der Stiftung Schlösser und Gärten Potsdam-Sanssouci (Hrsg.): Potsdamer Schlösser und Gärten. Bau- und Gartenkunst vom 17. bis 20. Jahrhundert. UNZE VG mbH, Potsdam 1993 ISBN 3-910196-14-4

Dragon House

Drachenhaus



The Dragon House from the South



General information

| Туре | Historical building |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Architectural style | Chinoiserie |
| Town or city | Potsdam |
| Country | Germany |
| Construction started | 1770 |
| Completed | 1772 |
| Renovated | 1787 |

External links

- Potsdam from Above Drachenhaus (http://www.potsdam-tour.co.uk/?lc=32)
- Drachen (http://www.bau-anleitung.com)

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